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SUBJECT Organization of the Inner Mongolian  
People's Self-Protection Army (IMPSEA)

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SUPPLEMENT TO  
REPORT NO.

25X1X6

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In October 1948 the organization of the IMPSEA was as follows:<sup>1</sup>

1 Division

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Commander: Dalai (Chinese name: WANG Hai-shan/王海山)

Political  
Commissioner: Dogorjap<sup>2</sup>

Strength: 1,700 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 2 mountain guns, 4 mortars, 4 heavy machine guns,  
12 light machine guns, 6 grenade launchers, 30  
rounds of ammunition per rifle; 75 percent mounted.

Location: Szupingchieh-Tiehling-Mukden area

Organization: 3 cavalry battalions

Loyalty to:<sup>3</sup> Hawongga, Vice-President of the Inner Mongolian  
Autonomous Government (IMAG)

2 Division

Commander: WANG Hai-feng (王海峰)

Political  
Commissioner: Wangtan<sup>4</sup>

Strength: 1,100 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 2 field guns, 4 mortars, 8 heavy machine guns, 8  
light machine guns, 5 grenade launchers, 50 rounds  
of ammunition per rifle; 100 percent mounted.

Location: At last report, in the Changwu-Fouhsin (121-39, 42-03)  
area

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Date: 12 May 1978 By: 016

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Organization: 2 cavalry battalions

Loyalty to: Hawongga

3 DivisionCommander: Shongbo<sup>5</sup>Deputy  
Commander: Tenghe<sup>6</sup>Political  
Commissioner: WU Yang (烏 羊), female

Strength: 700 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 2 mountain guns, heavy machine guns (sic), 4 light  
machine guns, 3 grenade launchers, 50 rounds of am-  
munition per rifle; 65 percent mounted.Location: At last report, in the Chaoyang-Peipiao-Heichengtzu  
(121-01, 42-11) area

Organization: 2 battalions

Loyalty to: Hawongga

4 DivisionCommander: Chinjorikto (Chinese name: HO Tzu-chang/ 何子章)<sup>7</sup>Deputy  
Commander: Aminbuhe<sup>4</sup>Political  
Commissioner: Uljinarin<sup>8</sup>

Strength: 1,300 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 2 flat trajectory guns,<sup>9</sup> 3 mortars, 3 grenade  
launchers, 70 rounds of ammunition per rifle; 100  
percent mounted.Location: Was active in the Chihfeng-Chienping (119-40, 41-38)  
area; recently rumored to have moved to northern  
Chahar Province.

Organization: 2 cavalry battalions

Loyalty to: Independent

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Commander: Machinchonghor<sup>5</sup>

Deputy  
Commander: PAO Hai-ming (包海鳴)<sup>10</sup>

Political  
Commissioner: Mergenbagator (Chinese name: K'ANG Jen/康仁)<sup>11</sup>

Strength: 1,800 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 2 flat trajectory guns,<sup>9</sup> 4 mortars, 4 heavy machine guns, 8 light machine guns, 5 grenade launchers, 2 vehicles (sic), 50 rounds of ammunition per rifle; 100 percent mounted.

Location: Was in northern Chahar and Tolun (116-17, 42-10) vicinity; participated in the attack on Paotou (110-03, 40-36) in October 1948.

Organization: 3 cavalry battalions

Loyalty to: YUN Tse, Chairman of the IMAG

6 Division

Commander: Ranborinchin<sup>5</sup>

Deputy  
Commander: SHIH Kuang-hua (史廣華)

Strength: 1,200 (approximate)

Arms and  
Equipment: 4 mortars, 8 heavy machine guns, 6 grenade launchers, 40 rounds of ammunition per rifle; 50 percent mounted.

Location: Taching mountains, northern Suiyuan; very active in the attack on Paotou in October 1948.

Organization: 4 cavalry companies

Loyalty to: YUN Tse

Heinan Military District Unit

Commanders: Asgan<sup>12</sup> and LI Yu-t'ung (李友桐)<sup>13</sup>

Deputy  
Commander: PAO Te-ming (包德明)<sup>14</sup>

Political  
Commissioner: CHANG Ts'e (張策)<sup>13</sup>

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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Strength: 1,700 (approximate)

Arms and Equipment: 4 mountain guns, 2 field guns, 2 flat trajectory guns,<sup>9</sup> 4 heavy machine guns, 4 light machine guns, 10 grenade launchers, 100 rounds of ammunition per rifle; 65 percent mounted.

Location: Was at Kungchuling (118-55, 43-27), later in the Mukden area.

Loyalty to: Hawongga. This is Hawongga's main force.

Ch'ing Shui Unit<sup>16</sup>

Commanders: Harbara<sup>17</sup> and LI Hai-t'ao (李海濤)

Deputy Commander: WANG Ching-yang (王景陽)

Strength: 3,000(?) 300)

Arms and Equipment: 2 heavy machine guns, 3 light machine guns, 4 grenade launchers, 20 rounds of ammunition per rifle; poorly equipped.

Location: In the area adjacent to the Ihsien (121-15, 41-32) area.

Organization: 3 companies

Loyalty to: YUN Tse

Hei Shui Unit<sup>18</sup>

Commander: CHAO "Ta Pi Tzu" (趙大鼻子)<sup>19</sup>

Deputy Commander: LI Hua-t'ing (李化亭)

Political Commissioner: PAO Ming-jui (包明瑞)

Strength: 500 (approximate)

Arms and Equipment: 2 light machine guns, 30 rounds of ammunition per rifle; 65 percent mounted.

Location: Chinchou-Chiliho (121-15, 41-22) area

Organization: 4 battalions, including 20 women led by LIU Ta-tzu (劉大姊 / unidentified)

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Loyalty to: Independent

Total strength, excluding local militia units: 20,300.<sup>20</sup>

1. See supplemented report, paragraph 3 (c), and [REDACTED] 25X1A2g
2. Washington Comment. See [REDACTED]. It seems unlikely that a Racial Principle advocate, as this man is reported to be, would be made a Political Commissioner responsible for Communist Party control within the military forces. However, see [REDACTED] which states that he has done work of this kind before. 25X1A2g
3. Washington Comment. Strict translation of the Chinese text in the original report yields "Activities: Adjoined to...".
4. See supplemented report.
5. See [REDACTED] and supplemented report.
- 25X1A2g 6. See [REDACTED] paragraph 2.
7. Source Comment. Since the date of information, this man has been "detained" by Chinese Communist authorities. His division has been reorganized and renamed the "Silingol Column of the Northern Chahar Han-Weng United Army".  
Washington Comment. See supplemented report and [REDACTED] for further information on this subject. Source's comment above indicates that the information in this report should, perhaps, be dated prior to that in [REDACTED] 25X1A2g
- 25X1A2g 8. See [REDACTED].
9. Washington Comment. May refer to an anti-tank gun of the 37mm type.
10. Washington Comment. Information available to this office states that PAO was once commander of the 13 Division of the Suiyuan Mongolian People's Liberation Army.
- 25X1A2g 11. See [REDACTED].
12. See [REDACTED].
13. See [REDACTED].
14. See [REDACTED].
15. Source Comment. This unit has been divided into smaller units and the property of its members confiscated by Chinese Communist authorities.
16. Ch'ing Shui (清 水) probably refers to the name of a town or river.
17. One Harbara was the source for [REDACTED], but he was described as a member of the Mongolian Banners Anti-Communist Command Section at Sauningshih in September 1947. 25X1A2g
- 25X1A6a 18. [REDACTED] Comment. There is a Heishui at (118-01, 43-22) and another at (119-25, 42-05).
- 25X1A2g 19. See [REDACTED].
- 25X1A6a 20. [REDACTED] Comment. Source accounts for only 13,300 (approximate).

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